

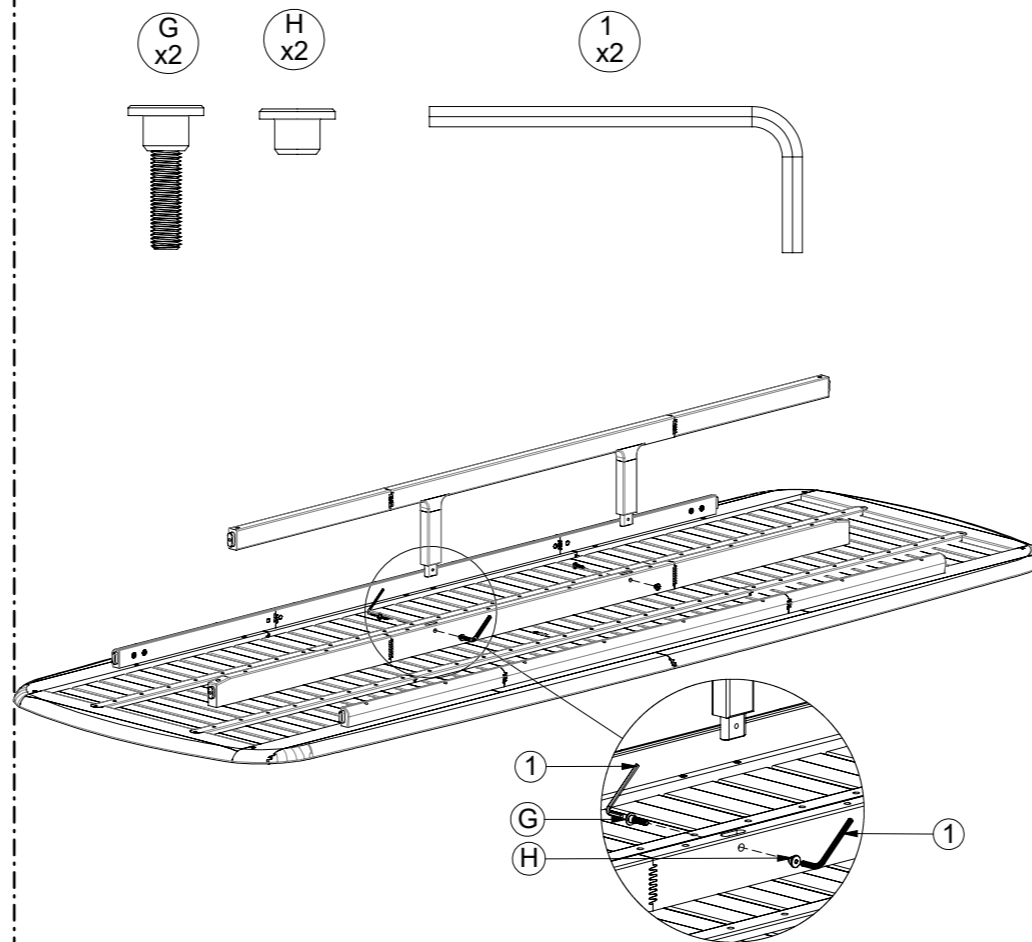
GLOSTER



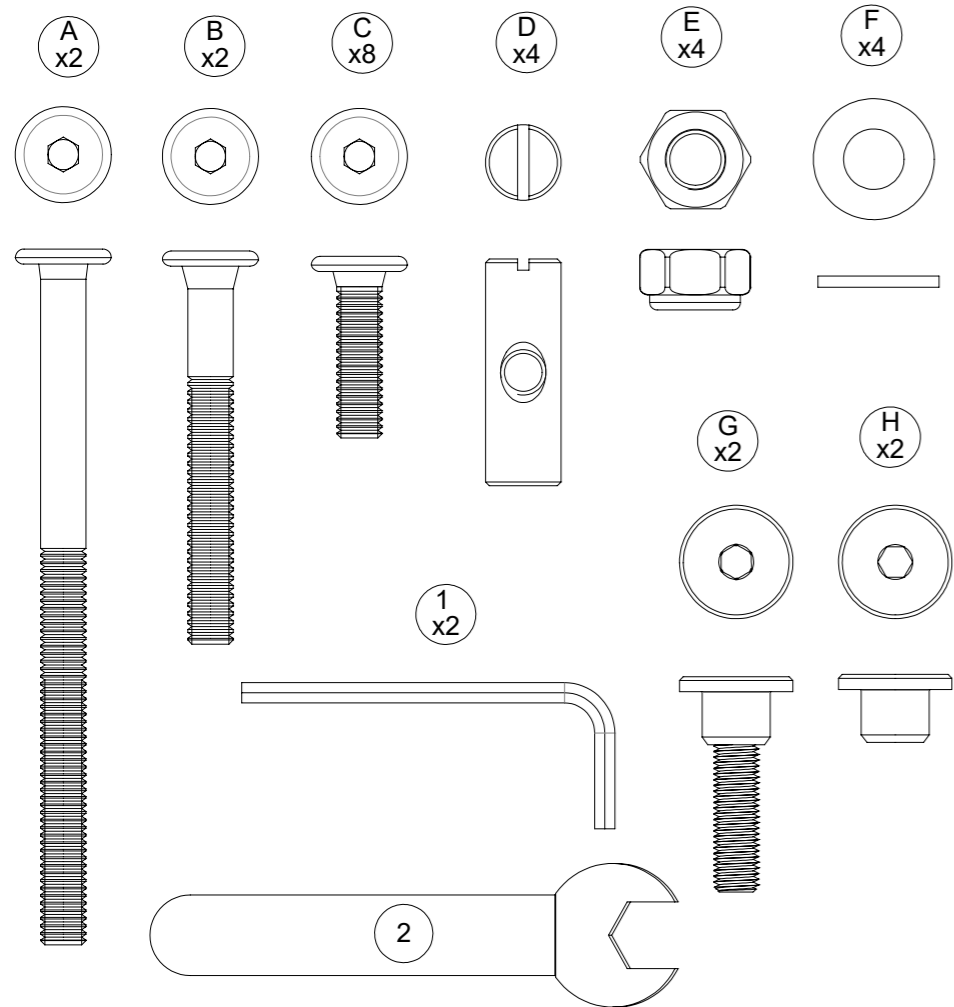
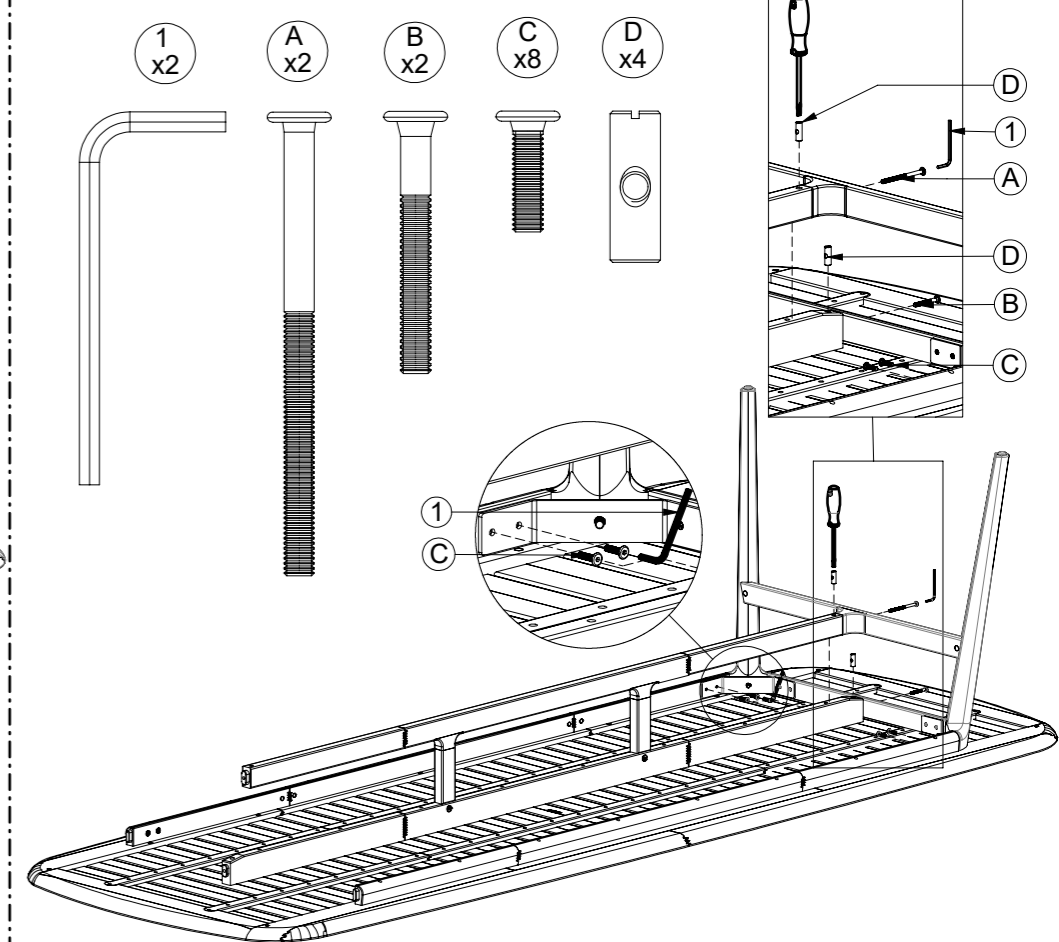
9633

Clipper Dining Table 280cm

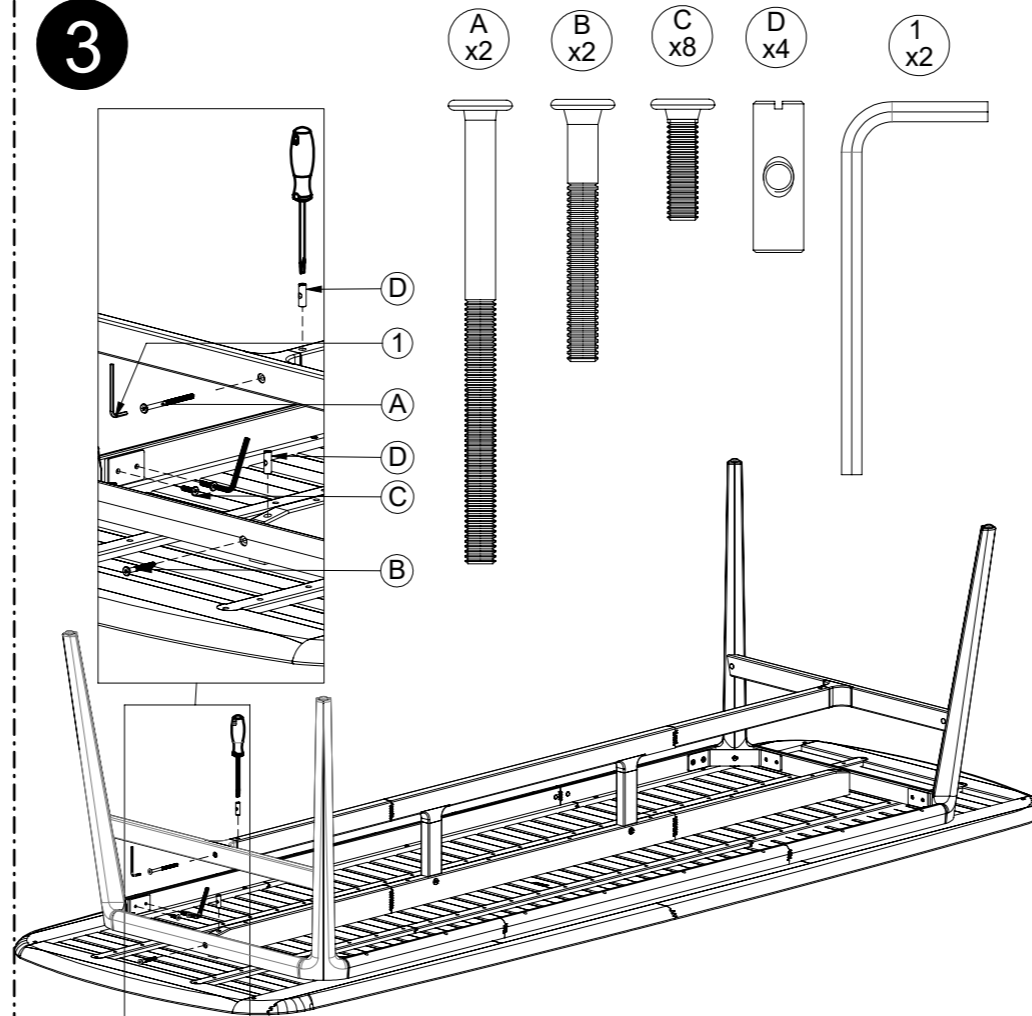
1



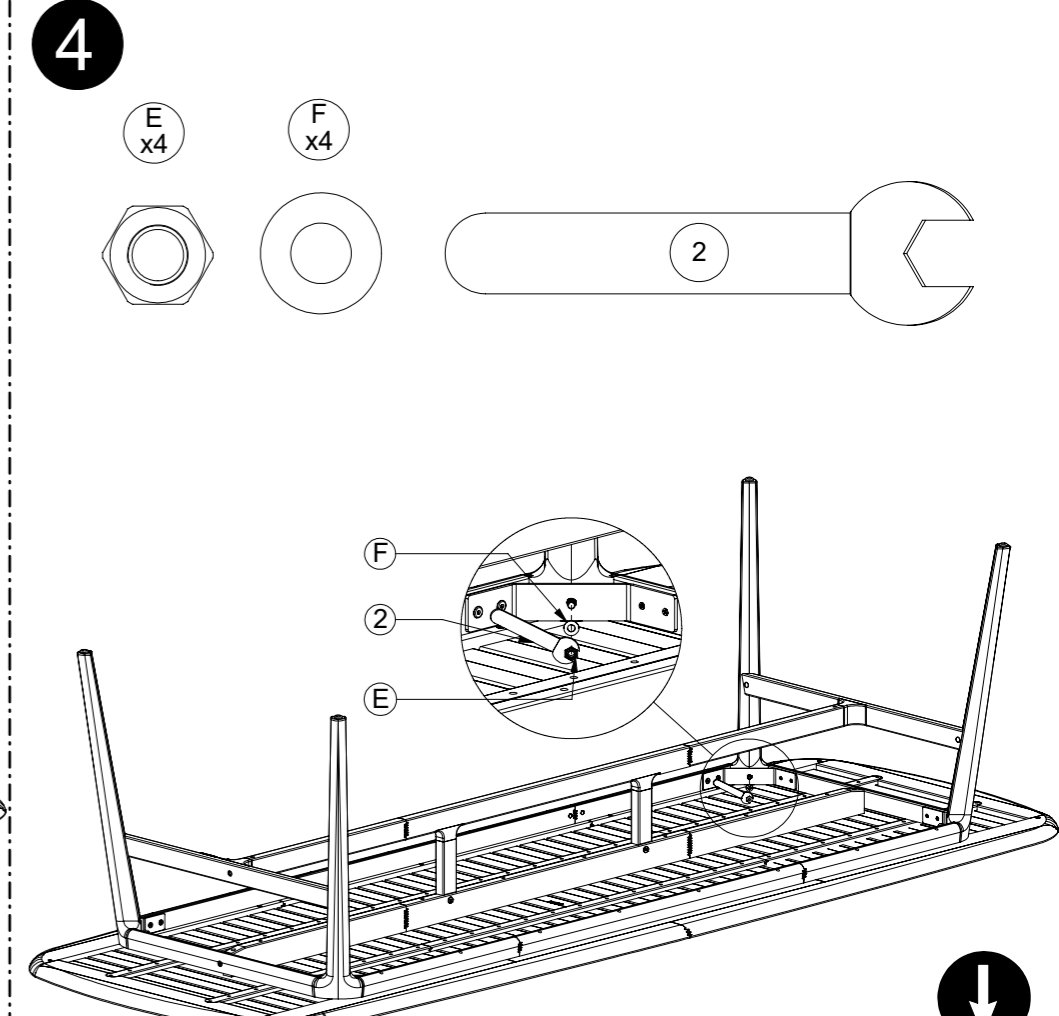
2



3



4



5

